### TREATMENT RESISTANT DEPRESSION

If you have depression but have had no progress with talk therapy, your medication is not working or the side effects are intolerable; you may have what is known as treatment resistant depression.

Two proven alternatives are available, Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) and Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT).

Both are effective in the treatment of depression, but there are numerous differences in safety and treatment tolerance.



Approximately **58%** of patients with treatment resistant MDD **respond positively** to TMS therapy.<sup>1</sup>

Living with depression is hard, but Major Depressive Disorder (MDD) can be especially painful when one treatment after another doesn't help. You lose hope. Will you ever feel better?

Finding the right treatment can take time but TMS may be the treatment that will make you **feel like you again**.



TALK TO YOUR DOCTOR ABOUT MAGSTIM® TMS TODAY

magstim THE BRAINS BEHIND TMS<sup>TM</sup>



Magstim® is the brains behind TMS and our equipment is used in clinical studies worldwide.

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#### MK1701-02

 Carpenter LL, Janicak PG, Aaronson ST, Boyadjis T, Brock DG, Cook IA, et al. Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) for major depression: a multisite, naturalistic, observational study of acute treatment outcomes in clinical practice. Depress Anxiety 2012;29:587-96.

2. Gaynes BN, Lloyd SW, Lux L, et al. Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for treatment-resistant depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. J Clin Psychiatry. 2014;75(5):477–489

Magstim<sup>®</sup> TMS Therapy for Depression REDISCOVER THE **COLOUR OF LIFE** 



## WHAT DO YOU WANT FROM YOUR **DEPRESSION TREATMENT?**

- ✓ Safe and effective
- Minimal side effects
- Non-invasive



✓ Outpatient treatment

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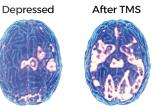


### WHAT IS TMS?

Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS) is a series of repetitive, brief and highly focused magnetic pulses, designed to stimulate brain cells.

### **HOW DOES IT WORK?**

In depressed patients, the electrical activity in certain areas of the brain is shown to be reduced.



Using TMS targeted at these areas, we aim to re-awaken these cells, increasing brain activity to normal levels.

TMS uses a focused electromagnet to rapidly pulse a magnetic field to the targeted area. The magnetic pulses induce an electrical current in the brain, stimulating the cells into activity.

# TMS is **non-invasive** and has very **few side effects**.

## WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TMS AND ANTIDEPRESSANTS?

TMS is typically prescribed when antidepressants have failed, or the side effects are intolerable.

Antidepressants are systemic, which means that the medication is absorbed into the blood stream. This can cause numerous side effects. TMS is a non-invasive, outpatient procedure with no systemic side effects.

### **IS TMS LIKE ECT?**

TMS and Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT) are both effective in the treatment of depression, but ECT is associated with more side effects and is significantly more intense.

ECT is performed in a hospital and you must be anesthetized and restrained during the procedure. ECT works by applying a brief electrical pulse to the brain that medically induces a seizure.

### COMPARING DEPRESSION TREATMENTS AND SIDE EFFECTS

	Anti- depressants	ECT	TMS
Hospitalization		•	
Anxiety	•	•	
Blurred Vision	•		
Diarrhea / Constipation	•		
Dizziness	•	•	Transient
Dry mouth	•	•	
Headache	•		Transient
Insomnia / Drowsiness	•	•	
Nausea	•	•	
Sexual Dysfunction	•		
Weight gain	•		
Memory Loss	•	•	



### **POSSIBLE SIDE EFFECTS**

TMS is a safe and well tolerated treatment with very few side effects. Clinical studies show that the most common side effects are mild to moderate scalp discomfort and mild headaches, both of which are short term<sup>2</sup>.



### **IS TMS AN OPTION FOR ME?**

TMS therapy is appropriate for adults with Major Depressive Disorder (MDD), who have failed to achieve satisfactory improvement from prior antidepressant medication in the current episode.

This means that if you have been diagnosed with MDD and medications are not working, or the side effects are intolerable, you should ask your doctor about TMS.

### WHAT MIGHT I EXPECT DURING MY TMS TREATMENT?

TMS is performed in a doctor's office or clinic. Treatment sessions last less than 45 minutes and are typically performed 5 days per week, over a six-week period.

You will be seated in a comfortable chair, some measurements may be taken and you will be provided with earplugs.

Your doctor will position the magnetic coil on your head and treatment will begin. You may feel a moderate tapping on your head under the treatment coil and you will remain awake and alert throughout treatment.

Following your session, you will be able to drive home and you can resume normal activities for the rest of the day.